Defining Excellence in Respiratory Care

EXCELLENCE defines us.
The National Board for Respiratory Care

The National Board for Respiratory Care (NBRC) shares your goal of saving and improving lives through excellence in respiratory care. Since 1960, we have been dedicated to advancing the profession through rigorous credentialing examinations and ongoing support for candidates, credentialed practitioners and educators. We support and promote excellence by:

- Providing high quality voluntary credentialing examinations for respiratory care practitioners and pulmonary function technologists
- Establishing standards for credentialing respiratory care professionals to work under medical direction, and supporting ethical and educational standards of respiratory care
- Advancing medicine by funding research and promoting the value of respiratory care for patients
- Cooperating closely with the Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care to support respiratory care education
- Leveraging our time, knowledge and resources to continuously elevate the profession and credentialed respiratory care practitioners

The NBRC is a not-for-profit organization governed by 31 volunteer representatives from four distinguished sponsors:

AARC – American Association for Respiratory Care
CHEST – American College of Chest Physicians
ASA – American Society of Anesthesiologists
ATS – American Thoracic Society

With experts at the helm and a mission driven by the importance of steadfast, lifelong learning, the NBRC awards credentials that are the mark of true excellence in respiratory care.

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The Benefits of NBRC Credentials

Achieving credentials from the NBRC is a challenge, a true testament of the skills and strengths required for excellence. As thousands of NBRC credentialed practitioners will attest, success instills a sense of pride and opens new possibilities for advancing into higher paying leadership positions through specialty credentialing.

The NBRC offers credentials in the following areas:

- **CRT** – Certified Respiratory Therapist
- **RRT** – Registered Respiratory Therapist
- **RRT-NPS** – Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care Specialist
- **CRT-SDS** or **RRT-SDS** – Sleep Disorders Specialist
- **RRT-ACCS** – Adult Critical Care Specialist
- **CPFT** – Certified Pulmonary Function Technologist
- **RPFT** – Registered Pulmonary Function Technologist

Because all 49 states that regulate the profession recognize the NBRC credentialing examinations as standards of licensure, national credentials from the NBRC make it easy to relocate from one state to another.
Upon successful completion of an examination, newly credentialed respiratory care practitioners receive active status for the remainder of the calendar year. Active status renewal is available for a low annual fee.* The benefits of active status include:

- Recognition in the NBRC Directory and access to fellow NBRC credentialed respiratory care professionals across the country
- An online subscription to NBRC Horizons, an informative, quarterly newsletter with the latest updates and information in credentialing developments
- Reduced fees for products and services
- Participation in the Continuing Education option of the Continuing Competency Program at no additional cost for individuals who maintain active status for all five years of the credentialing term
- Representation with major organizations and state agencies that impact the respiratory care profession
- A voice in the future of the profession
- An appreciation gift in recognition for renewing active status

NBRC credentialed practitioners are eligible to apply for specialty credentialing examinations. More information about admission requirements is provided on the following pages and online at nbrc.org.

* Requirements for active status include active involvement in respiratory care and/or pulmonary function technology under licensed medical supervision and submission of a renewal form with required fee.
Eligibility for Credentialing

Admission requirements for the national credentialing examinations include:

**Therapist Multiple-Choice Examination**

The Therapist Multiple-Choice Examination (TMC) is designed to objectively measure essential knowledge, skills and abilities required of respiratory therapists at entry into practice, as well as determine eligibility for the Clinical Simulation Examination. There are two established cut scores for the TMC Examination. If a candidate achieves the low cut score, they will earn the CRT credential. If a candidate achieves the high cut score, they will earn the CRT credential AND become eligible for the Clinical Simulation Examination (provided that the candidate is eligible to earn the RRT credential).

The first examination for earning the RRT is the Therapist Multiple-Choice (TMC) Examination (prior to January 2015, it was known as the Written Registry Examination). Individuals who attempt and pass the Therapist Multiple-Choice Examination at the high cut score and attempt and pass the Clinical Simulation Examination will be awarded the Registered Respiratory Therapist (RRT) credential.

**Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care Specialty Examination**

The Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care Specialty Examination is designed to objectively measure essential tasks required of respiratory therapists in this specialty area and is available to all RRTs.
Sleep Disorders Specialty Examination

The Specialty Examination for Respiratory Therapists Performing Sleep Disorders Testing and Therapeutic Intervention is designed to objectively measure essential knowledge, skills and abilities required of respiratory therapists in this specialty area and is available to CRTs who have held the credential for a minimum of six months and RRTs who have held the credential for a minimum of three months or for those CRTs and RRTs having graduated from an accredited respiratory care program with a sleep add-on track.

Adult Critical Care Specialty Examination

The Adult Critical Care Specialty Examination is designed to objectively measure essential knowledge, skills and abilities required of respiratory therapists in this specialty area and is available for individuals who have held the RRT credential for a minimum of one year.

Pulmonary Function Technology Examination

The Pulmonary Function Technology Examination is designed to objectively measure essential tasks required of pulmonary function technologists and is available to all graduates of accredited respiratory care education programs, CRTs and RRTs, and some individuals with varying levels of education and clinical experience. If a candidate achieves the low cut score, they will earn the CPFT credential. If a candidate achieves the high cut score, they will earn the CPFT and RPFT credentials.
Availability of Examinations/Results

All NBRC credentialing examinations are available at nearly 300 secure testing locations throughout the country and select international sites. Examinations are administered daily by computer, Monday through Saturday, during morning and afternoon sessions. Exams are easy to schedule, and because long-distance travel is usually not required, costs are minimal.

Candidates may apply for an examination online, and once eligibility is confirmed, candidates can schedule a convenient testing appointment online. Credentialing candidates receive their score reports prior to leaving the examination site, so there is no waiting for examination results to arrive by mail.

The NBRC’s testing agency, PSI, administers the credentialing examinations through its national network of computerized assessment centers. For more information about our testing agency, visit nbrc.org.

NBRC Credentialing and State Licensure

The NBRC cooperates with states that have enacted legislation to regulate the practice of respiratory care. To ensure the value and recognition of the voluntary national credentials, the NBRC has adopted policies that permit the Therapist Multiple-Choice Examination to be administered on behalf of state agencies for legal credentialing. Candidates for state credentialing apply according to procedures established by the state; direct questions about state credentialing to the responsible state agency.
ICE Membership and NCCA Accreditation

The NBRC membership in the Institute for Credentialing Excellence (ICE) signifies our commitment to assessing competency and protecting the quality and safety of respiratory patient care. As a member of ICE and the only accredited body for respiratory care, we maintain unconditional compliance with stringent testing and measurement standards. All NBRC credentialing examinations are accredited by the National Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA) and reviewed every five years as part of the accreditation renewal process.

In addition, PSI – the professional testing agency contracted by the NBRC to assist in the administration of respiratory care credentialing examinations – is also a sustaining member of ICE. PSI provides secure, reliable, and highly credible testing services that meet the highest professional and ethical standards.

Candidate Handbook and Application Brochure

This helpful publication is available to candidates for credentialing and others at no charge. It contains the admissions policies for all NBRC examinations, test content specifications, examination applications, detailed information about NBRC examination policies, and judicial and ethics policies. This information, as well as links to practice examinations to help candidates prepare for the credentialing examinations, are available at nbrc.org.

Free Practice Examinations Online

The NBRC is one of the few certifying boards providing practice examinations for its credentialing examinations at no charge to candidates. These multiple choice practice examinations are equal in content to the actual credentialing examinations. Also available is a one-problem simulation exercise to familiarize
candidates with the format of the Clinical Simulation Examination (CSE) and the functionality of the software used to administer the CSE. The practice examinations are available from nbrc.org.

**Online Self-Assessment Examinations Available**

Anyone preparing to take an NBRC examination can assess how they will perform before actually attempting a credentialing examination by taking the official NBRC Self-Assessment Examinations (SAEs). SAE questions duplicate content and design of the actual credential examinations. The feedback from the SAE provides an opportunity to evaluate and remedy less-than-desirable examination performance before taking the credentialing examination. The official SAEs are the only products that provide the respective examination committees’ rationale for the best response to each question.

Official SAEs are only available in web-based format for purchase online through the NBRC’s testing agency, PSI. PSI’s e-store offers all currently available NBRC web-based SAEs for purchase online. Visit goAMP.com to order an SAE today.
Judicial and Ethics Policies

Credentialed practitioners in the national groups of CRTs, RRTs, Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care Specialists, Sleep Disorders Specialists, Adult Critical Care Specialists, CPFTs and RPFTs, as well as candidates for credentialing, are expected to adhere to the highest professional and ethical standards. The Board of Trustees has approved the following general reasons for refusal of applications for credentialing or for which credentialed individuals may be disciplined by the NBRC’s Judicial and Ethics Committee:

• Obtaining or attempting to obtain Certification, Registration, Recertification or Re-registration by fraud, deception or artifice, or knowingly assisting another person in the same.
• Unauthorized use of a Certification or Registry certificate or falsification of credentials or any other NBRC documents.
• Unauthorized possession and/or distribution of any official NBRC testing or examination materials to include copying and/or reproduction of any part of NBRC examination questions or problems.
• Credentialed practitioners and/or examination candidates may be disciplined for offenses related to their practice of respiratory therapy and/or pulmonary function technology which gives cause to question the individual’s ability to practice in a safe and competent manner. Such offenses include, but are not limited to:
  • Conviction in a court of law, after all appeals have been exhausted, of a drug- or alcohol-related offense that would cause question as to the individual’s ability to appropriately interact with patients and others on the job; a job-related offense indicating the individual’s intentional negligence and/or purposeful misconduct that results in endangering the health and/or safety of a patient; or, an act of physical violence (murder, assault, rape, robbery, etc.) that would cause question as to the individual’s ability to appropriately interact with patients and
• Revocation or denial of a license to practice respiratory therapy and/or pulmonary function technology, or another health-related profession, by an authorized state agency.

• Voluntary surrender of a license to practice respiratory therapy and/or pulmonary function technology, or another health-related profession, by a credentialed individual and/or examination candidate to an authorized state agency after the filing of a complaint proceeding by an authorized state agency alleging job-related offenses.

• Use of any authorized designation (RRT, CRT, CRT-NPS, RRT-NPS, CRT-SDS, RRT-SDS, RRT-ACCS, RPFT, CPFT) in any unauthorized manner, including, but not limited to, disparaging usage or usage for commercial gain.

The NBRC has also established operating policies and procedures to guide the conduct of hearings in judicial and ethics matters, specify disciplinary actions, establish an individual’s right to counsel and stipulate appeal mechanisms. These procedures are designed to provide maximum fairness to credentialed practitioners and candidates, as well as contribute to the health, safety and welfare of the public.

Visit us Online

For more information about the NBRC and our ongoing commitment to respiratory care professionals, visit nbrc.org.